

Name _____

Date _____

1. a. Write the products into the chart as fast as you can.

| × | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | |

- b. Color the rows and columns with even factors yellow.

- c. What do you notice about the factors and products that are left unshaded?

- d. Complete the chart by filling in each blank and writing an example for each rule.

| Rule | Example |
|------------------------------|---------|
| odd times odd equals _____ | |
| even times even equals _____ | |
| even times odd equals _____ | |

- e. Explain how $7 \times 6 = (5 \times 6) + (2 \times 6)$ is shown in the table.

- f. Use what you know to find the product of 4×16 or 8 fours + 8 fours.

2. Today in class, we found that $n \times n$ is the sum of the first n odd numbers. Use this pattern to find the value of n for each equation below. The first is done for you.

a. $1 + 3 + 5 = n \times n$

$$9 = 3 \times 3$$

b. $1 + 3 + 5 + 7 = n \times n$

c. $1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 = n \times n$

d. $1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 + 13 + 15 = n \times n$

e. $1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 + 13 + 15 + 17 + 19 = n \times n$